

S26

(288)

NIGHT LEAD CORRIDOR

ONDON, APRIL 18 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IS EXPECTED MONDAY TO TRY TO CALM BRITISH FEARS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PLAYING WITH DYNAMITE IN THE AIR CORRIDORS TO BERLIN.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID TODAY LLOYD PROBABLY WILL ASSURE PARLIAMENT THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS SURE THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT STIR UP THE RUSSIANS WITH MORE HIGH-ALTITUDE FLIGHTS.

THE BRITISH PRESS HAS EXPRESSED APPREHENSION THAT U.S. DEFIANCE OF A SOVIET-IMPOSED 10,000-FOOT CEILING ON FLIGHTS TO BERLIN MAY PROVOKE A CLASH OR BLOW UP THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE SET FOR GENEVA MAY 11.

THE BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ARE SAYING THE AIR CORRIDOR DISPUTE HAS PROVOKED THE MOST SERIOUS U.S.-BRITISH MISUNDERSTANDING SINCE THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED THE BRITISH INVASION OF SUEZ IN 1956.

SOVIET PROPAGANDA ORGANS DID THEIR BEST TO WIDEN THE BREACH. MOSCOW RADIO SAID THREE RECENT U.S. HIGH ALTITUDE FLIGHTS WERE BLACKMAIL "AIMED AT AGGRAVATING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION." THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS DISTRIBUTED AN ITEM SAYING "A NEW WAVE OF INDIGNATION AND ANXIETY IS SWEEPING BRITAIN."

WHILE NOT MENTIONING THE FLIGHTS, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOOK AN OPTIMISTIC VIEW OF THE PROSPECTS FOR A UNITED WESTERN STAND IN FORTHCOMING EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMANY AND OTHER EUROPEAN PROBLEMS.

30.24- 6817

"AN AGREED WESTERN POSITION WILL SOON BE REACHED FOR THE DIFFICULT NEGOTIATIONS WHICH ARE BEFORE US," HE TOLD A RALLY OF YOUNG CONSERVATIVES.

MACMILLAN EXPRESSED HOPE EAST AND WEST WILL AGREE ON A SUMMIT MEETING, WHICH "I HAVE ALWAYS FELT SHOULD BE REGARDED . . . AS THE BEGINNING OF A SERIES WHICH COULD, BIT BY BIT, UNRAVEL MOST OF THE DIFFICULTIES."

LONDON NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT THAT BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ARE SHOWING TIMIDITY IN OBJECTING TO THE U.S. FLIGHTS TO BERLIN.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EDITORIAL COMMENT, BUT THE DAILY MAIL PUT THIS HEADLINE OVER ITS STORY: "U.S. SNEERS AT THE 'CHICKEN' BRITISH."

SF228PES

A101

LONDON, APRIL 18 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY DENOUNCED "PROVOCATIVE" AMERICAN HIGH ALTITUDE FLIGHTS THROUGH THE BERLIN AIR CORRIDOR, AND LABELED THEM BLACKMAIL.

"VIOLATION OF THE REGULATIONS GOVERNING FLIGHTS BY U.S. AIRCRAFT CANNOT BE CONSIDERED OTHERWISE THAN AS A BLACKMAIL AIMED AT AGGRAVATING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION," THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN DECLARED.

THE PRAVDA OUTBURST, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, WENT ON: "ON APRIL 16, FOR THE THIRD TIME IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS, THE U.S. AIR FORCE GROSSLY AND DELIBERATELY VIOLATED THE REGULATIONS GOVERNING FLIGHTS ALONG THE AIR CORRIDOR BETWEEN WESTERN GERMANY AND BERLIN.

"THIS PROVOCATIVE ACTION CANNOT BE CONSIDERED OTHERWISE THAN AS THE DESIRE OF THE U.S. MILITARIST CIRCLES TO . . . WORSEN THE CONDITIONS FOR THE MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA."

COMMENTING ON THE U.S. NOTE OF APRIL 13 REAFFIRMING AMERICA'S RIGHT TO SEND HIGH-FLYING PLANES TO BERLIN, PRAVDA SAID:

"BLACKMAIL AND THREATS, WHEN IT COMES TO RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, REPRESENT USELESS WEAPONS WHICH IN THE END TURN AGAINST THE PROVOCATORS."

PL749AES

A166CO
(190)

CINCINNATI, APRIL 18 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SCOFFED TODAY AT BRITISH PRESS REPORTS ON HIGH ALTITUDE U. S. FLIGHTS TO BERLIN.

TWINING COMMENTED "A BUNCH OF BALONEY" TO REPORTS CURRENT IN ENGLAND THAT U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE SPLIT OVER THE ISSUE OF HIGH-FLYING PLANES.

THE GENERAL SAID THE AMERICAN DECISION TO MAKE THE FLIGHTS WAS "COORDINATED THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT."

TWINING, HERE FOR AN OFF-THE RECORD TALK TO A PRIVATE CLUB, TOLD A REPORTER HE DOES NOT EXPECT ANY MORE SERIOUS INCIDENTS IN THE AIR CORRIDOR LEADING TO BERLIN.

SOVIET PLANES HAVE BUZZED HIGH-FLYING AMERICAN PLANES IN THE CORRIDOR AND RUSSIA SEEKS TO HAVE FLIGHTS NO HIGHER THAN 10,000 FEET.

BUT TWINING, AN AIR FORCE OFFICER, SAID THE BUZZING IS NOTHING NEW. "THEY'VE BUZZED THEM AT 10,000 FEET, TOO," HE SAID.

HE SAID MOST OF THE OLDER AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW WELL UNDER THE 10,000 FOOT CEILING, BUT THE ISSUE HAS CROPPED UP SINCE USE OF THE RELATIVELY NEW C130 CARGO PLANES.

THE GENERAL SAID THESE ARE TURBO-PROP PLANES THAT FLY BETTER AT HIGHER ALTITUDE.

"THAT'S THE MOST EFFECTIVE, MOST EFFICIENT AND SAFEST WAY TO OPERATE THEM," HE SAID, "IT'S JUST COMMON SENSE."

F1212AES NM

C85NY (400)

ASBURY-PARK ASKED

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS APRIL 19

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE LATEST SOVIET-U.S. DISPUTE OVER BERLIN EDDIES AROUND THIS QUESTIONS: DO THE THREE AIR CORRIDORS TO THE OLD GERMAN CAPITAL HAVE A CEILING?

THE RUSSIANS SAY YES. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THE OTHER THREE OCCUPYING POWERS, SAY NO.

LEGALLY, THE WEST HAS THE BEST CASE. THERE IS NOTHING IN THE OCCUPATION AGREEMENTS DRAWN UP AFTER GERMANY'S SURRENDER IN WORLD WAR II PLACING A CEILING ON THE WESTERN ALLIES' AERIAL LIFELINES TO BERLIN.

BUT THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON THE CEILING EVER SINCE THE FOUR-POWER AIR SAFETY CENTER FOR BERLIN WAS SET UP AFTER THE FIGHTING ENDED IN 1945. THE CENTER CONTROLS ALL AIR TRAFFIC TO THE CITY 110 MILES DEEP IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE RUSSIANS WANT THE WEST TO FLY PLANES AT ALTITUDES FROM 2,500 FEET TO 10,000 FEET IN THE CORRIDORS. THEY SAY OTHER HEIGHTS MUST BE RESERVED FOR THEIR OWN PLANES FLYING ACROSS THE CORRIDORS.

THE THREE CORRIDORS RUN FROM BERLIN 270 MILES SOUTHWEST TO FRANKFURT, 190 MILES WEST TO HANNOVER AND 190 MILES NORTHWEST TO HAMBURG.

THE UNITED STATES HAS RAISED THE ISSUE NOW AFTER ALL THESE YEARS FOR TWO REASONS:

1. THE U.S. MILITARY IS BRINGING INTO OPERATION PROP-JET AND JET TRANSPORTS THAT OPERATE MORE EFFICIENTLY AT HIGH ALTITUDES. THESE JETS CAN CARRY BIGGER PAYLOADS FASTER THAN THE OLD PROPELLER TRANSPORTS.

2. "IF THE SOVIET UNION CARRIES OUT ITS THREAT TO TURN OVER CONTROL OF ALLIED LIFELINES TO BERLIN TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, THESE JETS WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE CALLED UPON TO FLY IN SUPPLIES TO THE ALLIED GARRISONS IN BERLIN. AND THE UNITED STATES WANTS ITS RIGHT TO FLY AT ANY HEIGHT FIRMLY ESTABLISHED NOW.

THE UNITED STATES SENT ITS FIRST C130 PROP-JET TRANSPORT INTO BERLIN HIGH ABOVE THE SOVIET-IMPOSED CEILING MARCH 27. SOVIET MIG FIGHTERS BUZZED IT, AS THEY HAVE SUBSEQUENT FLIGHTS."

THE RUSSIANS ALWAYS KNOW WHEN THESE FLIGHTS ARE COMING IN BECAUSE THEY HAVE A CONTROLLER IN BERLIN'S AIR SAFETY CENTER.

IT WORKS THIS WAY: WHEN ONE OF THE FOUR POWERS HAS A PLANE FLYING TO BERLIN IT SUBMITS A FLIGHT PLAN IN ADVANCE.

UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF FLIGHT PLANS IS NOT REQUIRED, HOWEVER. BUT IF THE RUSSIANS DON'T LIKE THE PLAN--AND THEY DON'T LIKE THE HIGH ALTITUDE FLIGHTS--THEY SIMPLY WITHHOLD SAFETY CLEARANCE.

IN OTHER WORDS, THE UNITED STATES BRINGS ITS HIGH ALTITUDE TRANSPORTS TO BERLIN AT ITS OWN RISK. AND THE RUSSIANS SEE THAT THE RISK IS THERE BY SENDING UP JET FIGHTERS TO BUZZ AND HARASS THEM.

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS APRIL 19--MOVED APRIL 17.

SS933PES

A115

(250)
LONDON, APRIL 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN RULED OUT APPEASEMENT TODAY IN DISCUSSING FORTHCOMING EAST-WEST TALKS.

ADDRESSING A RALLY OF YOUNG CONSERVATIVES, MACMILLAN SUMMED UP BRITAIN'S FOREIGN POLICY THIS WAY:

"WE MUST SEEK, WHEREVER WE CAN FIND IT, PACIFICATION BY NEGOTIATION AND REASONABLE AGREEMENT.

"WE MUST NEVER YIELD TO PRESSURE OR FOLLOW THE PATH OF WHAT USED TO BE CALLED APPEASEMENT."

MACMILLAN SAID HIS RECENT VISITS TO ALLIED CAPITALS HAD SHOWN A GREAT MEASURE OF AGREEMENT ON THE ISSUES OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AND THE

30.24-6819

STATUS OF BERLIN.
BOTH WILL COME UP FOR DISCUSSION IN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING
OPENING AT GENEVA MAY 11.
"THE PHASE OF INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATION WHICH LIES AHEAD WILL BE
COMPLICATED AND PERHAPS PROTRACTED," MACMILLAN SAID.
"AN AGREED WESTERN POSITION WILL SOON BE REACHED FOR THE
DIFFICULT NEGOTIATIONS WHICH ARE BEFORE US.
"BUT IF THE DANGERS AND PERILS IN THE WAY ARE GREAT, SO IS THE
PRIZE."
MACMILLAN SAID HE HOPES THE EAST AND WEST WILL AGREE TO A SUMMIT
MEETING, "WHICH I HAVE ALWAYS FELT SHOULD BE REGARDED NOT AS A SINGLE
EFFORT TO SOLVE ALL OUR PROBLEMS BUT RATHER AS THE BEGINNING OF A
SERIES WHICH COULD, BIT BY BIT, UNRAVEL SOME OF THE DIFFICULTIES."
HE DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS ADDRESS TO ATTACKING THE LABOR PARTY, THE
SOCIALIST OPPOSITION TO HIS CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT. WITH A GENERAL
ELECTION EXPECTED LATER THIS YEAR, HE CHARGED THAT SOCIALISM CLINGS
TO OUTMODED THEORIES.
"TODAY THE IDEA OF REMOVING WEALTH TO CURE POVERTY IS OUT OF DATE
AND SELF-DEFEATING," HE TOLD THE RALLY. "THE PROBLEM IS NOT TO
LIQUIDATE OLD WEALTH BUT TO CREATE NEW WEALTH."

FV819PES

A10
VIENNA, APRIL 18 (AP)--A HUNGARIAN WOMAN AND HER TEEN-AGE SON ESCAPED
TO AUSTRIA IN A SEALED RAILROAD CAR AFTER HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST
AUTHORITIES REFUSED THEM EXIT VISAS TO BRAZIL, POLICE REPORTED.
THE REFUGEES WILL JOIN THE WOMAN'S HUSBAND WHO FLED DURING THE
1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING AND HAS A JOB IN BRAZIL.
AUTHORITIES WITHHELD THE FULL NAME OF THE WOMAN AND SON TO PROTECT
RELATIVES STILL IN HUNGARY. THEY IDENTIFIED THE WOMAN AS ELISABETH
N. 60, AND GAVE HER SON'S AGE AS 15. THE HUSBAND IS DR. BELA N.
THEY TOLD POLICE THEY MANAGED TO HIDE IN A RAILROAD CAR BEFORE IT
WAS SEALED ON DEPARTURE TO AUSTRIA. WHEN THEY HEARD GERMAN WORDS AND
KNEW THEY WERE IN AUSTRIA, THEY POUNDED ON THE DOOR.
POLICE SAID THEIR STATEMENTS WERE CHECKED AND FOUND TO BE TRUE.
NO OBSTACLE IS EXPECTED TO BE PLACED IN THEIR WAY TO TRAVEL TO
BRAZIL.

PL246AES

815

(138)

BERLIN, APRIL 18 (AP)--AN EAST GERMANY COURT TODAY SENTENCED FIVE
UNIVERSITY STUDENTS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 5 TO 10 YEARS ON
CHARGES OF PLOTTING AN ARMED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE REGIME.
THE COURT, IN DRESDEN, HANDED DOWN THE SENTENCES AFTER A THREE-DAY
SHOW TRIAL WHICH BROUGHT PROTESTS FROM STUDENTS IN FREE WEST BERLIN
AND WEST GERMANY.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE FIVE STUDENTS, FROM THE
TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF DRESDEN, ADMITTED THEIR GUILT IN VARYING

SECRETS. NINE OTHERS AWAIT TRIAL.

THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR PRESENTED EVIDENCE CHARGING THAT THE STUDENTS
BOUGHT TO CONTACT WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN AND
COMMUNICATED WITH THE BRITISH BROADCASTING IN EFFORTS TO GAIN SUPPORT
FOR THEIR MOVEMENT.

WESTERN JOURNALISTS WERE BARRED FROM THE TRIAL, BUT THREE STUDENTS
FROM WEST BERLIN UNIVERSITIES WERE ALLOWED TO BE PRESENT AS OBSERVERS.

SENTENCED WERE GERRARD DAUER TO 10 YEARS, ARMIN SCHREITER TO 8,
HANS-LOTHAR DALPKE TO 7 1/2, CHRISTIAN RANATSCHI TO 7 AND DIETER BREDE

TO 5

GS103PES

A58
GENEVA, APRIL 18 (AP)--A UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE AIMED AT REDUCING
THE NUMBER OF STATELESS PERSONS IN THE WORLD ENDED TODAY IN COMPLETE
FAILURE.
THE FOUR-WEEK, 40-NATION CONFERENCE BROKE IN TWO OVER A DRAFT TREATY
RESTRICTING THE RIGHT OF GOVERNMENTS TO WITHDRAW OR REFUSE NATIONALITY.
FINAL DISCUSSION SHOWED EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WANT TO RETAIN THE RIGHT
TO DEPRIVE A CITIZEN OF NATIONALITY, WHILE MOST OF THE NON-EUROPEAN
COUNTRIES WANT THIS RIGHT ABOLISHED.
THE CONFERENCE AGREED UNANIMOUSLY TO ADJOURN AND ASK THE UNITED
NATIONS TO CONVENE ANOTHER CONFERENCE "AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME."
PD435PES

A106 (200)

MOSCOW, APRIL 18 (AP)--TWO SOVIET SCIENTISTS TODAY CLAIMED
DEVELOPMENT OF THE WORLD'S FIRST HIGH VOLTAGE ATOMIC BATTERY. THEY
REPORTED IT COULD TRANSFORM ATOMIC ENERGY DIRECTLY INTO AN ELECTRIC
CURRENT OF 24,000 VOLTS.

NO HINT OF THE SIZE OF THE DEVICE WAS GIVEN, IN A LETTER FROM
P.V. TIMOFEYEV AND Y.A. SIMCHENKO TO THE JOURNAL OF ATOMIC ENERGY
OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. THEY SAID IT WAS SHAPED
LIKE A SPARK PLUG AND COULD BE USED AS A PORTABLE POWER SOURCE.

THE DESIGNERS SAID THE CURRENT IS GENERATED BY TRANSFORMING
ELECTRON RADIATION FROM A THIN SPREAD OF THE ISOTOPES STRONTIUM
90 AND YTTRIUM (CQ) 90 INSIDE A SEAMLESS NICKEL TUBE A FEW MICRONS
THICK.

THEY ADDED THAT 76 PER CENT OF THE ELECTRON RADIATION IS
TRANSFORMED INTO ELECTRICITY AND THE DEVICE IS COMPLETELY SAFE
BECAUSE CASINGS OF ALUMINUM, RUBBER, GLASS AND NICKEL SURROUND THE
ENERGY CORE.

--DASH--

AN EXPERIMENTAL METHOD OF CONVERTING ATOMIC ENERGY DIRECTLY INTO ELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPED BY U.S. SCIENTISTS AT THE LOS ALAMOS, N.M., SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY WAS ANNOUNCED APRIL 7.

ELECTRICITY IN THE LOS ALAMOS EXPERIMENT IS PRODUCED BY THE FLOW OF ELECTRONS IN A DEVICE CALLED A THERMOCOUPLE, WHICH BRINGS TWO DIFFERENT SUBSTANCES INTO CONTACT, THEN COOLS ONE AND HEATS THE OTHER.

THE SUBSTANCES IN THE LOS ALAMOS DEVICE ARE ENRICHED URANIUM AND IONIZED CESIUM GAS. OFFICIALS SAID IT PRODUCED ENOUGH POWER TO LIGHT AN ELECTRIC BULB FOR ALMOST 12 HOURS AND THE TECHNIQUE IS AIMED AT EVENTUALLY PRODUCING AT LEAST SEVERAL THOUSAND WATTS.

JB741PES

A112

FIRST LEAD CONGRESS (150)

BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, APRIL 18 (AP)—RED CHINA SOUGHT TODAY TO SOFTEN THE SHOCK OF DISILLUSIONMENT CREATED AMONG ASIANS BY ITS SUPPRESSION OF THE TIBETAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT.

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING:

"CHINA DOES NOT WANT TO THREATEN OR HARM ANYBODY, NOR ASK ANYBODY TO CHANGE THE SOCIAL-POLITICAL SYSTEMS THEY HAVE CHOSEN."

AT THE SAME TIME, HE CLAIMED THE TIBETAN REBELLION WAS UNDER CONTROL BUT ADMITTED THERE WAS STILL RESISTANCE IN REMOTE AREAS. HE SAID THAT 20,000 TIBETANS HAD JOINED THE REBELS.

CHOU SAID HE WAS SURE THE REVOLT WOULD NOT MAR RELATIONS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND INDIA.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER PROPOSED "ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AREA FREE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, AN AREA OF PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE OF EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC REGION."

HE TOLD RED CHINA'S WORKING MILLIONS THEY WILL BE EXPECTED TO BOOST INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 40 PER CENT OVER 1958. HE SAID THE 1959 GOAL FOR INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE IS 287 BILLION YUAN COMPARED TO LAST YEAR'S 205 BILLION.

OF THIS, INDUSTRY WILL BE EXPECTED TO REACH 165 BILLION YUAN AND AGRICULTURE 122 BILLION, CHOU DECLARED.

CHINA'S TOILING MASSES DOUBLED STEEL AND IRON PRODUCTION AND MADE DRAMATIC INCREASES IN AGRICULTURE DURING 1958. CHOU'S ADDRESS INDICATED THAT FAR FROM BEING ALLOWED TO TAKE A BREATHING SPELL, THEY WILL BE REQUIRED TO MAKE AN EVEN MORE HERCULEAN EFFORT.

CHOU SAID THAT LAST YEAR'S "GREAT LEAP FORWARD" WAS A RESULT OF THE VICTORY OF SOCIALISM AND OF THE FIRST-FIVE-YEAR PLAN WHICH ENDED IN 1957.

HE ASSAILED AMERICAN IMPERIALISM, WHICH HE SAID WAS ATTEMPTING TO NULLIFY THE NATION'S ECONOMIC ADVANCE. THE UNITED STATES FEARED THAT COMMUNIST SUCCESS WOULD PROMPT THE WORLD TO ENTERTAIN DOUBTS OF THE VALUE OF CAPITALISM, HE ADDED.

AT THE SAME TIME, CHOU REPLIED TO WESTERN CRITICISM THAT CHINA'S PROGRESS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED AT THE EXPENSE OF SLAVE LABOR.

"THEY SAY THERE IS SLAVE LABOR IN OUR COUNTRY, BUT CALL IT FREE LABOR WHEN THEY MAKE THEIR PEOPLE WORK LIKE COWS OR HORSES FOR CAPITALISTS AND LANDLORDS," HE SAID.

THE CONGRESS OPENED A 10-DAY SESSION BEFORE MORE THAN 1,000 DELEGATES FROM EVERY PART OF THE VAST COUNTRY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE PLENARY SESSION GOT UNDERWAY IN THE HUAI HEN TANG HALL IN PEIPING.

THE CEREMONIES, OPENED WITH AN ADDRESS BY PRESIDENT MAO TZE-TUNG, WERE BROADCAST BY THE RADIO AND SENT OUT OVER PEIPING'S SOLE TV STATION.

THIS YEAR'S CONGRESS--A RUBBER-STAMP PARLIAMENT--MAY BE THE MOST IMPORTANT IN THE 10-YEAR-HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST REPUBLIC. IT IS EXPECTED TO NAME A NEW PRESIDENT TO SUCCEED MAO, WHO RETAINS, HOWEVER, THE ALL-POWERFUL POST OF CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE CONGRESS OPENS UNDER THE SHADOW OF THE REBELLION IN TIBET AND UNREST IN CHINA'S PEASANT COMMUNES.

BEFORE IT OPENED, HOWEVER, RED OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT THE NATION HAD MADE A GREAT LEAP FORWARD INDUSTRIALLY AND AGRICULTURALLY IN 1958, DOUBLING IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTION.

BESIDES NAMING A NEW PRESIDENT, THE CONGRESS IS SLATED TO PASS ON MANY OTHER TOP POSTS. NO MAJOR SHAKEUP IS EXPECTED, HOWEVER.

MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE PEOPLES CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE, A NON-GOVERNMENT ADVISORY BODY WHICH IS MEETING AT THE SAME TIME, ALSO WERE PRESENT. SO WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL FOREIGN MISSIONS IN THE CHINESE CAPITAL.

CHOU SAID THIS YEAR'S COMMODITY RETAIL SALES HAVE BEEN FIXED AT 95 BILLION YUAN, A 19 PERCENT INCREASE OVER 1958.

(THE YUAN IS VALUED AT 2.3 TO ONE U.S. DOLLAR.)

HE SAID THAT IN A EFFORT TO SPEED THE DEVELOPMENT OF PRODUCTION 520 MILLION TONS OF RAIL AND SHIPPING TRANSPORTATION WILL BE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF AGRICULTURE.

THIS, HE SAID, IS A 36 PERCENT INCREASE OVER THE 380 MILLION TONS FOR THIS PURPOSE LAST YEAR.

CHOU'S ADDRESS, SOME 30,000 WORDS LONG, TOUCHED ON "IMPORTANT HOME AND FOREIGN POLICIES," PEIPING RADIO SAID.

MAO TZE-TUNG, WHO IS REPORTEDLY RETIRING AS PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC, CHOU, GENERAL CHU TEH AND OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE GIVEN A STANDING OVATION WHEN THEY ENTERED THE BIG CONGRESS HALL, THE RADIO SAID.

THE OPENING SESSION WAS ATTENDED BY 1,130 DEPUTIES FROM ALL PARTS OF THE NATION, INCLUDING THE PANCHEN LAMA, NEW PUPPET RULER OF TIBET WHO HAS REPLACED THE DALAI LAMA.

CHOU SAID RED CHINA WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE PREFERENCE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY. TO THIS END RAW MATERIALS AND CHEMICALS WILL BE GIVEN A BOOST, WITH A STEPPED UP TEMPO SCHEDULED IN THE PRODUCTION OF COPPER, SULPHURIC ACID AND ELECTRICITY, HE SAID.

CONSUMER'S GOODS, AT THE SAME TIME, WILL BE UPPED 34 PER CENT. CHINA'S MILLIONS WILL HAVE MORE OF THE DAILY NECESSITIES THEY HAVE LACKED IN THE PAST, HE PROMISED.

THE OVER-ALL PRODUCTION OF INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS THIS YEAR WILL BE INCREASED BY 41 PER CENT OVER 1958 AND THAT OF AGRICULTURE BY 30 PER CENT, HE SAID.

PL510AES

A36

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD RED CHINA

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, APRIL 18 (AP)—PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA STROVE TODAY TO CALM ANY APPREHENSION AMONG ASIAN NEIGHBORS ARISING FROM PEIPING'S HARSH MEASURES IN REBELLIOUS TIBET.

"CHINA DOES NOT WANT TO THREATEN OR HARM ANYBODY, NOR ASK ANYBODY TO CHANGE THE SOCIAL-POLITICAL SYSTEMS THEY HAVE CHOSEN," HE TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF RED CHINA'S PARLIAMENT IN PEIPING.

PEIPING RADIO SAID CHOU ADDRESSED HIMSELF PARTICULARLY TO INDIA, AN UNEASY HOST TO TIBET'S FUGITIVE DALAI LAMA. HE DECLARED ATTEMPTS TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN INDIA AND KHINA BECAUSE OF THE TIBETAN UPRISING HAD FAILED.

30.24-6821

IN A 30,000-WORD SPEECH RANGING WIDELY OVER DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES, CHOU DENOUNCED "U.S. IMPERIALISM" AND VOWED RED CHINA WOULD SEIZE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS. HE ONCE MORE PROPOSED AN "ATOM-FREE" ZONE IN THE FAR EAST.

THE PREMIER PRAISED THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES THAT HAVE UPROOTED FAMILIES IN RED CHINA IN THE DRIVE FOR GREATER PRODUCTION, AND TOLD THE CHINESE PEOPLE FRANKLY THEY MUST WORK EVEN HARDER.

ON THE TIBETAN REVOLT, CHOU SAID THE REBELS "HAVE ALREADY MET WITH IGNOMINIOUS DEFEAT" BUT HE ADMITTED THERE STILL IS RESISTANCE.

"ALTHOUGH THE DALAI LAMA HAS BEEN ABDUCTED TO INDIA," CHOU SAID, "WE STILL HOPE HE WILL BE ABLE TO FREE HIMSELF FROM THE HOLD OF THE REBELS AND RETURN TO THE MOTHERLAND."

THE DALAI LAMA SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL IN TEZPUR, INDIA, THAT HE LEFT OF HIS OWN FREE WILL. HE ACCUSED THE RED CHINESE OF INTERFERING IN TIBET'S BUDDHIST RELIGION AND KILLING MONKS.

CHOU ASSERTED TIBET'S LEADERS WILL MEET SOON TO DECIDE ON THE COMMUNIZATION OF THE COUNTRY. HE PREDICTED THAT "WITH THE SUPPRESSION OF THE REBELLION IN TIBET" INDIA AND RED CHINA WILL LAY AN EVEN FIRMER FOUNDATION OF FRIENDSHIP.

BUT IN NEW DELHI, OFFICIAL AND POLITICAL CIRCLES STUDIED AN IMPLIED THREAT IN PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, WHICH SPEAKS FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE PAPER SAID THAT IF INDIA SUPPORTED A TIBETAN CLAIM FOR AUTONOMY "CHINA TOO COULD DO SO IN REGARD TO ONE OF INDIA'S STATES OR ONE OF INDIA'S NATIONAL MINORITIES."

AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT, BUT SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER ASKOK MENTA DECLARED TO THE CHEERS OF HIS PARTY COLLEAGUES IN PARLIAMENT: "WE SHALL NOT YIELD ON THIS QUESTION (OF TIBET) AND THREATS WILL BE OF NO AVAIL WITH US."

CHOU SINGLED OUT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FOR PRAISE, SAYING "THE GREAT AND FRIENDLY NEHRU" HAD ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING INDIA WILL NOT INTERFERE IN CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. NEHRU, HOWEVER, HAS CALLED FOR AUTONOMY FOR TIBET UNDER RED CHINESE CONTROL.

CHOU ASSERTED CHINA DOUBLED STEEL AND IRON PRODUCTION AND MADE GREAT INCREASES IN AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT IN 1958. BUT HE SAID THE PEOPLE MUST INCREASE TOTAL PRODUCTION BY 40 PER CENT THIS YEAR. HE PUT THE 1959 GOAL OF AGRICULTURAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AT 287 BILLION YUAN (ABOUT 125 BILLION DOLLARS).

CHOU PRAISED THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES AS "A GREAT CREATION IN SOCIAL ORGANIZATION BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE" AND SCOFFED AT WESTERN CRITICISM THAT THIS WAS LITTLE MORE THAN SLAVE LABOR.

THE PREMIER SAID THE UNITED STATES FEARED CHINESE ECONOMIC GROWTH AND ACCUSED IT OF "AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES" ENDANGERING COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, NORTH KOREA, RED CHINA AND "THE PEACE OF EAST ASIA."

PEIPING RADIO SAID CHOU WAS GIVEN A THUNDEROUS OVATION. THE CONGRESS RECESSED FOR TWO DAYS OF GROUP DISCUSSIONS. THEN IT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP THE ELECTION OF A PRESIDENT TO SUCCEED MAO TZE-TUNG, RED CHINA'S LEADER WHO INTENDS TO CONCENTRATE ON PARTY ACTIVITIES.

KM/RJ304PES

A97

WITH TOKYO
BELGRADE, APRIL 18 (AP)-YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES TODAY WALKED OUT OF RED CHINA'S NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING, GANJUG REPORTED.

THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY SAID CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI INSULTED YUGOSLAVIA DURING HIS ADDRESS OPENING THE PEIPING SEASON.

THE AGENCY DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE REMARKS BUT IT SAID YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES NIKOLA MILICEVIC AND FIRST EMBASSY SECRETARY VLADA SESTAN GOT UP AND WALKED OUT.

UM704PES

A146KX

(WEST OUT)

HONOLULU, APRIL 18 (AP)-GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER ARRIVED FROM OKINAWA TODAY, COMPLETING A TWO WEEK TOUR OF THE FAR EAST. HE WAS MET BY GEN. I.M.D. WHITE, PACIFIC ARMY COMMANDER.

LEMNITZER VISITED JAPAN, KOREA, FORMOSA AND OKINAWA. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. LEMNITZER AND SEVERAL STAFF OFFICERS.

HE BECOMES ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF JULY 1, SUCCEEDING GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR. HE LEAVES MONDAY NIGHT FOR WASHINGTON.

SD932PCS NM

A112WX

(250) LATIN AMERICA

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-BRAZIL'S WAR MINISTER, MARSHAL HENRIQUE TEIXEIRA LOTT, SAID TODAY LATIN AMERICA NEEDS ADEQUATE ARMS TO HELP DEFEND THE UNITED STATES' SOFT UNDERBELLY AGAINST POSSIBLE RED ATTACK.

THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE, COULD DRIVE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES BY WAY OF AFRICA AND SOUTH AMERICA, INSTEAD OF OVER THE NORTH POLE.

IN WORLD WAR II, WHEN THE SITUATION WAS NOT AS GRAVE AS AT PRESENT, TEIXEIRA LOTT SAID, THE UNITED STATES WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH AN ATTACK THROUGH AFRICA.

THE 96 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING FOR LATIN AMERICA IN 1960 IS INADEQUATE, HE SAID.

AT THE SAME TIME, TEIXEIRA LOTT SAID MASSIVE ARMS SHIPMENTS TO LATIN AMERICA WOULD NOT BE NEEDED.

TEIXEIRA LOTT, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF U.S. DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS, SAID HE FEELS THE ROLE OF THE INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD SHOULD BE BROADENED. THE BOARD WAS FORMED IN 1947 TO DRAFT JOINT PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE HEMISPHERE.

THE BRAZILIAN MILITARY LEADER SAID "IT SEEMS TO ME THAT IF SOME PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN RECENT YEARS, IT HAS NOT BEEN ENOUGH TO ATTEND TO THE NEEDS OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES."

THERE IS A PLAN FOR HEMISPHERIC DEFENSE, HE SAID, BUT WEAPONS AND WAR PROCEDURES HAVE NOT BEEN STANDARDIZED, AS HAS BEEN THE CASE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE.

ASKED WHAT AMOUNT OF AID HE FELT SHOULD BE GIVEN, HE REPLIED THAT THIS DEPENDS UPON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

WHEN SPEAKING OF MODERN ARMS, HE SAID, "ONE DOES NOT SPEAK OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS BUT OF BILLIONS. EVALUATE WHAT THAT MEANS FOR US."

MB803PES

A86WX

SOVIET PROBE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-A TWO PRONGED INVESTIGATION OF SOVIET PENETRATION OF LATIN AMERICA WAS CHARTED TODAY BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE), HEAD OF A SUBCOMMITTEE ON AMERICAN REPUBLICS AFFAIRS, SAID A CONTRACT WAS SIGNED WITH THE CORPORATION FOR ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH OF ARLINGTON, VA., FOR A STUDY OF SOVIET ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN LATIN AMERICA.

HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE ITSELF WILL STUDY POLITICAL ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNISTS THERE.

MB638PES

A87WX

(120) OPERATION ALERT

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THERE WAS MAKE-BELIEVE DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OVER ABOUT HALF THE NATION FOLLOWING YESTERDAY'S MOCK NUCLEAR ATTACK.

THE FIRST PHASE OF OPERATION ALERT 1959 ENDED TODAY AFTER THE SIMULATED ATTACK IN WHICH 243 NUCLEAR BLASTS PRESUMABLY HIT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS POSSESSIONS.

THE NEXT MAJOR PART OF THE EXERCISE WILL COVER POST-ATTACK RECOVERY PROBLEMS.

OTHER EXERCISES WILL INCLUDE A LOCAL PHASE MAY 8 AND 9, A STATE PHASE JUNE 4 AND 5 AND A REGIONAL PHASE JULY 8 THROUGH 10. A NATIONAL RELOCATION EXERCISE TO DEAL WITH NATIONAL LEVEL DECISIONS IS PLANNED FOR A DATE YET TO BE ANNOUNCED.

JC640PES

B30WX (Q)

(200) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-REP. CLEMENT W. MILLER (D-CALIF) SAID TODAY HE HAS BEEN ASSURED THE NAVY WILL GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO A REQUEST THAT ANOTHER POLARIS MISSILE-FIRING NUCLEAR SUBMARINE BE BUILT AT THE MARE ISLAND, CALIF., NAVAL SHIPYARD.

MILLER ASKED THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO CONSIDER CHOOSING THE MARE ISLAND FOR CONSTRUCTION OF ONE OF THREE BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES AUTHORIZED BUT NOT YET ORDERED.

CONGRESS AUTHORIZED SIX POLARIS SUBS AND APPROPRIATED FUNDS FOR THEM LAST YEAR, BUT CONTRACTS HAVE BEEN LET FOR ONLY THREE OF THE SIX.

MILLER SAID A LETTER FROM REAR ADM. A. G. MUMMA, CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS, IMPLIED THAT THE NAVY HAS BEEN GIVEN A GREEN LIGHT TO ORDER THE THREE FLEET BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBS.

HE RELEASED THIS EXCERPT FROM MUMMA'S LETTER:

"AS YOU POINTED OUT MARE ISLAND IS ALREADY BUILDING ONE FLEET BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINE, THE THEODORE ROOSEVELT (SSBN-600), AND IS CONSIDERED WELL QUALIFIED FOR SUCH WORK.

"HOWEVER, IT IS NOT KNOWN DEFINITELY AT THIS TIME HOW MANY OF THE THREE SSBNs WILL BE CONSTRUCTED IN PRIVATE, AND HOW MANY IN NAVAL SHIPYARDS.

"IN THE EVENT THAT NAVAL SHIPYARDS ARE CALLED UPON TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THESE SHIPS, MARE ISLAND WILL BE GIVEN CAREFUL CONSIDERATION FOR ASSIGNMENT OF THIS WORK."

LT246PES

B65WX Q

(450) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

SUBVERSION--SUPREME COURT

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-SENATE COMMITTEE HEARINGS WILL START MONDAY ON A BATCH OF ANTI-SUBVERSIVE BILLS DESIGNED TO UNDO THE EFFECTS OF RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS.

AMONG THEM ARE BILLS INTRODUCED BY SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS) TO CARRY OUT RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. IN A REPORT LAST FEBRUARY CALLING ON CONGRESS TO PLUG LOOPHOLES IN INTERNAL SECURITY LAWS.

THE BAR REPORT, EXPECTED TO STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF SUPPORTERS OF THE LEGISLATION, TOOK NOTE OF WHAT IT CALLED SEVERE CRITICISM OF SUPREME COURT DECISIONS INVOLVING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THE HEARINGS, BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WILL MARK THE START IN EFFECT OF A NEW ROUND IN THE BITTER AND UNSUCCESSFUL FIGHT WAGED LAST YEAR TO CURB THE COURT'S POWERS OR TO OVERCOME THE EFFECT OF SOME OF ITS RULINGS IN THE SUBVERSIVE FIELD.

SEVERAL OF THE BILLS PASSED THE HOUSE LAST YEAR BUT THEY ALL DIED IN THE SENATE IN A BATTLE THAT REACHED ITS CLIMAX IN THE LAST WEEK OF THE SESSION.

EASTLAND IS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AND ITS PARENT BODY, THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, BUT SEN. THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN), A FORMER FBI AGENT, HAS BEEN DESIGNATED TO CONDUCT THE HEARINGS.

DODD, WHO IS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE HEARINGS THAT SPOKESMEN FOR THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN., THE AFL-CIO, THE AMERICAN LEGION, THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE AMONG THE WITNESSES.

HE SAID THAT IF CONGRESS DESIRES TO PROTECT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS PEOPLE AGAINST "THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TO DESTROY THE ONE AND ENSLAVE THE OTHER," IT MUST MAKE SURE THAT EFFECTIVE LEGISLATION IS ENACTED.

ONE OF THE BILLS, SPONSORED BY SEN. JOHN L. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) AND OTHERS, WOULD BAR THE SUPREME COURT FROM INVALIDATING STATE LAWS WHICH ARE NOT IN DIRECT CONFLICT WITH FEDERAL LAWS ON THE SAME SUBJECT.

THIS BILL WAS PASSED BY THE HOUSE LAST YEAR AND CAME WITHIN AN ACE OF PASSING THE SENATE. IT WAS BLOCKED ONLY BY AN OVERNIGHT SHIFT OF VOTES.

SUPPORTERS CALL IT A STATES' RIGHTS BILL, BUT ITS OPPONENTS, INCLUDING THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, CONTEND ITS ENACTMENT WOULD CREATE ECONOMIC CHAOS BY UPSETTING FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS IN MANY FIELDS.

A NARROWER MEASURE, AND ONE WITH STRONG BACKING, WOULD RESTORE TO THE STATES THE RIGHT TO ENFORCE THEIR OWN ANTI-SUBVERSIVE LAWS. IT IS DESIGNED TO UNDO THE EFFECT OF A SUPREME COURT RULING THAT FEDERAL ANTI-COMMUNIST LEGISLATION HAD PRE-EMPTED THE FIELD.

OTHER BILLS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD EMPOWER THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO DENY PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS, WOULD PERMIT THE SUMMARY DISMISSAL OF FEDERAL EMPLOYEES IN NON-SENSITIVE AS WELL AS SENSITIVE JOBS, AND WOULD TIGHTEN UP THE SMITH ANTI-COMMUNIST ACT.

TWO OF THE MEASURES UNDER CONSIDERATION ALREADY HAVE BEEN PASSED BY THE HOUSE THIS YEAR. ONE WOULD REDEFINE THE WORD "ORGANIZE" IN THE SMITH ACT TO MAKE CLEAR IT APPLIES TO CURRENT COMMUNIST ORGANIZING AND RECRUITMENT ACTIVITIES.

THE OTHER WOULD EXTEND THE APPLICATION OF THE ESPIONAGE LAWS TO ACTS COMMITTED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD RATHER THAN JUST TO THOSE COMMITTED IN THE UNITED STATES OR ON THE HIGH SEAS.

EG631PES

A92AX (160)

AUGUSTA, GA., APRIL 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED TODAY FOR WIDE OBSERVANCE OF MAY 1 AS LOYALTY DAY IN GRATITUDE FOR "THE PRECIOUS HERITAGE OF FREEDOM" IN THE UNITED STATES.

IN A SECOND PROCLAMATION, THE PRESIDENT DESIGNATED OCT. 24--UNITED NATIONS DAY--FOR A NATIONAL DEMONSTRATION OF FAITH IN THAT INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

THE TWO PROCLAMATIONS WERE ISSUED AT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS.

NOTING THAT CONGRESS HAS PROVIDED FOR OBSERVANCE OF LOYALTY DAY ANNUALLY ON MAY 1, EISENHOWER SAID:

"IT IS FITTING AND PROPER THAT WE REAFFIRM...OUR LOYALTY TO OUR COUNTRY AND OUR GRATITUDE FOR THE PRECIOUS HERITAGE OF FREEDOM AND LIBERTY UNDER LAW."

AS FOR UNITED NATIONS DAY, THE PRESIDENT SAID THE U.N. IS IDENTIFIED WITH "THE PROFOUND HOPE OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLES THAT THEY MIGHT LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE, RESOLVING THEIR DIFFERENCES IN THE SPIRIT OF CONCILIATION AND EQUITY, AND FREELY PURSUING THEIR JUST ASPIRATIONS FOR MATERIAL AND SOCIAL PROGRESS."

RY634PES

30.24-6823

B41AX (G-Q)
(210)

JACKSON, MISS., APRIL 18 (AP)-REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN.) SAID LAST NIGHT THE COMMUNISTS CAN'T LOSE THE COLD WAR AND THE UNITED STATES CAN'T WIN BECAUSE IT IS NOT TRYING.
THE REASON THE UNITED STATES HASN'T TRIED IS THAT PEOPLE ARE AFRAID OF PROVOKING THE COMMUNISTS INTO WAR.
"THE COMMUNISTS CAN'T BE PROVOKED INTO WAR," JUDD TOLD THE MISSISSIPPI ECONOMIC COUNCIL.

HE LISTED WHAT HE CALLED SIX TESTS AS PROOF OF HIS BELIEF.
THE SIX TESTS, HE SAID, WERE IRAN, GREECE, THE BERLIN BLOCKADE, NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, GERMANY AND FORMOSA. THE TESTS WERE POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC. IN EACH CASE, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS BACKED OFF WHEN THE UNITED STATES STOOD PAT.
JUDD, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID THE COMMUNISTS SEEK TO CONQUER THE UNITED STATES, THE WORLD AND MAN AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

THEIR TACTICS VARY AMONG FIVE METHODS: TRUCE TO WIN WARS, TALK, TRADE FOR SUPPLIES, TRUST THE COMMUNISTS, AND TIME.
THE UNITED STATES HAS NO CHOICE IN THE COLD WAR, HE SAID, EXCEPT THE FIGHT IN THE COLD WAR. "THE ONLY ALTERNATIVES ARE A HOT WAR AND SURRENDER."

THERE WILL BE NO MORE TRADITIONAL WARS, HE SAID, AND THE UNITED STATES MUST LEARN TO FIGHT TOTAL WAR.

IN A QUESTION PERIOD LATER, JUDD SAID HE OPPOSED THE UNITED STATES BREAKING OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA BECAUSE IT IS GENERALLY AN ACT OF WAR.

"WE MADE OUR MISTAKE BY BEGINNING RELATIONS."
KY708AES

A169 (NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION TODAY URGED THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. TO RECONSIDER ITS RECOMMENDATIONS TO CONGRESS ON INTERNAL SECURITY MATTERS.

THE BAR ASSOCIATION'S RECOMMENDATIONS, DESIGNED TO OFFSET RECENT DECISIONS OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT, WERE ADOPTED BY THE ASSOCIATION'S HOUSE OF DELEGATES FEB. 24.

IN A LETTER TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE BAR ASSOCIATION, THE ACLU (CAPS) CHARGED THE ASSOCIATION WITH HAVING DONE A SERIOUS DIS-SERVICE TO INTERNAL SECURITY, CIVIL RIGHTS, AND THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUAL JUSTICE UNDER THE LAW.

THE BAR ASSOCIATION'S RECOMMENDATIONS CONCERNED THE AUTHORITY OF CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES, THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, THE SMITH ACT, SEDITION, AND SEVERAL OTHER MATTERS.

PD1222AES

END APP-18159